$\square$ Code No. :14416 N/O

## VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous), HYDERABAD B.E. (ECE: CBCS) IV-Semester Main \& Backlog Examinations, May-2019

Time: $\mathbf{3}$ hours

Pulse, Digital and Switching Circuits

Note: Answer ALL questions in Part Max. Marks: 60

| Q. No. | Stem of the question | M | L | CO | PO |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Part-A (10 $\times 2=20$ Marks) |  |  |  |  |
| 1. | List any two applications of clippers and clampers. | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 2. | Define an attenuator. What is the need of compensating an attenuator? | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 3. | A Schmitt trigger circuit is designed with UTP and LTP as 2 V and 1 V respectively. Draw the output waveform of Schmitt trigger circuit for input of $3 \sin (\omega t)$. | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| 4. | Define transmission error of a sweep signal and give its expression. | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| 5. | Prove the following identity: $X Y+X^{\prime} Y^{\prime}+Y Z=X Y+X^{\prime} Y^{\prime}+X^{\prime} Z$ | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| 6. | Distinguish between prime implicant and an essential prime implicant? | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 |
| 7. | Illustrate static-0 hazard with an example. | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| 8. | Explain the Race around condition. How can it be avoided? | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| 9. | Draw the state diagram of T flip-flop | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| 10. | What is One hot encoding and give its importance. | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
|  | Part-B ( $5 \times 8=40 \mathrm{Marks}$ ) |  |  |  |  |
| 11. a) | Derive the expression for percentage tilt of RC high pass circuit for a square wave input. | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| b) | Design a diode clamper to restore the positive peaks of 1 KHz input signal to a voltage level of 5 V . Assume $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{f}}=200 \Omega, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{r}}=500 \mathrm{~K} \Omega$ and the voltage drop across the diode as 0.7 V . | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| 12. a) | Design a collector coupled monostable multivibrator for a pulse width of 1 ms .Assume all saturation voltages of transistor as zero, $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=-\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{BB}}=12 \mathrm{~V}$ $, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{BE}(\text { cutoff) })}=-2 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{C}(\text { sat })}=10 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~h}_{\mathrm{FE}}=40$ and $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{B}(\text { sat })}=1.5 \times \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{B}(\text { min. })}$. | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| b) | Explain the working of Sweep Circuit using UJT with the help of circuit diagram. | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| 13. a) | Implement the two input Ex-OR operation using only two input NAND gates without using complemented variables. | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| b) | Simplify the following Boolean function by using Quine-McCluskey method $\mathrm{f}(\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{D})=\sum \mathrm{m}(0,2,3,6,7,8,10,12,13)$ | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 |

14. a) Design a code converter, which can convert a 4-bit BCD into a 4-bit Excess3 code.
b) Draw the circuit diagram of a Master-Slave J-K flipflop and explain its need and operation with the help of truth-table.
15. a) Construct a four-bit Johnson counter and explain its operation.
b) Design a sequence detector circuit, which detects three or more consecutive 1 's in a string of bits coming through an input line.
i) Find the state diagram
ii) Determine the type of the circuit (Moore or Mealy model) .
16. a) Describe the operation of negative peak clipper with and without reference voltage.
b) Design a collector coupled Astable multivibrator for a duty cycle of $40 \%$ and output frequency of 1.5 KHz . Assume all saturation voltages of transistor as zero, $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=12 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~h}_{\mathrm{FE}}=40, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{C}(\text { sat })}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ and $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{B}(\text { sat })}=1.5 \times \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{B}(\mathrm{min})}$.
17. Answer any two of the following:
a) Expand the following expression into canonical SOP and canonical POS forms: $\mathrm{f}(\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{D})=\left(\mathrm{A}+\mathrm{D}^{\prime}\right)\left(\mathrm{A}+\mathrm{C}^{\prime}\right)\left(\mathrm{A}^{\prime}+\mathrm{B}\right)\left(\mathrm{A}^{\prime}+\mathrm{B}+\mathrm{C}\right)$
b) Realize the following Boolean function, $\mathrm{F}(\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{D})$ $=\sum \mathrm{m}(1,2,4,7,9,10,12,14,15)$ using 8:1 Multiplexor.
c) Describe the operation of Parallel-in Serial-out shift register in detail.
$\begin{array}{llll}4 & 2 & 4 & 1\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}4 & 2 & 4 & 1\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}4 & 5 & 5 & 4\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}4 & 2 & 2\end{array}$

33
$4 \quad 4$
$4 \quad 2 \quad 4 \quad 2$
$4 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 3$
$4 \quad 2 \quad 4 \quad 2$

M: Marks; L: Bloom's Taxonomy Level; CO: Course Outcome; PO: Programme Outcome

| S. No. | Criteria for questions | Percentage |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 1 | Fundamental knowledge (Level-1 \& 2) | 58 |
| 2 | Knowledge on application and analysis (Level-3 \& 4) | 37 |
| 3 | *Critical thinking and ability to design (Level-5 \& 6) <br> (*wherever applicable) | 5 |

